

机密★启用前(全国卷)

华大新高考联盟 2022 届高三 11 月教学质量测评

英语参考答案和评分标准

第一部分 听力

1—5 ACBCB 6—10 BCCAA 11—15 BAACB 16—20 CBCBA

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,介绍了两位作家和两位艺术家的旧址。

21. 【答案】A

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第二个旧址 CHARLESTON, SUSSEX 中的内容“where they held well-known bohemian house parties”可知,这里曾经举办过很多聚会。故选 A。

22. 【答案】D

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】四个旧址中第一个和第三个分别是作家简·奥斯丁和诗人华兹华斯的旧址。根据第一个旧址中的内容“her most famous works, such as *Pride and Prejudice*, were either written or revised here”和第三个旧址中的内容“The Dove Cottage is where Wordsworth, the romantic poet, wrote his most famous works”可知,两位作家在其旧址中创作了许多伟大的作品。故选 D。

23. 【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据每一个旧址的门票价格可知,第四个旧址的门票价格无论对成人还是小孩来说都是最低的。故选 D。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文,讲述了一名 10 岁的尼日利亚难民孩子通过努力成为美国最新的国际象棋大师的故事。

24. 【答案】A

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第一段中的“He wants to become the world’s youngest-ever Grandmaster”可知,他想打破最年轻的国际象棋世界大师的记录。故选 A。

25. 【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据最后一段中的“In 2019...made national headlines when he defeated 73 competitors to win the New York State Scholastic Chess K-3 Championship”可知,他在 2019 年取得了巨大的成就。故选 C。

26. 【答案】A

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据最后一段中的“When Oluwatoyin explained the family’s situation to the chess club’s

instructor, Russell Makofsky, he instantly chose not to demand any cost for the young boy.”可知, Tani 的妈妈向教练解释了家庭情况, 教练免除了他的学费。根据“a GoFundMe campaign, set up by Makofsky, helped raise enough funds for Tani and his family to purchase a permanent home”可知, 很多人为 Tani 捐款。总之, 很多人表现出了对 Tani 的爱。故选 A。

27. 【答案】C

【命题意图】标题归纳题

【解析】文章的主题句是第二段中的“On May 1st, 2021, the now 10-year-old Tani came one step closer to achieving his dream by becoming the United State's newest national chess master.”, 即 Tani 这个 10 岁大的孩子成为美国最新的国际象棋大师。故选 C。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文, 介绍了通过观看虚拟现实电影, 世界各地的游客现在可以参观亚马孙雨林等地方。

28. 【答案】C

【命题意图】主旨大意题

【解析】第一段主要讲述的是虚拟现实电影的各种优点: 可以参观世界各地, 欣赏到令人惊叹的美景, 不用担心各种虫害的危险。故选 C。

29. 【答案】D

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第二段第二句“The makers of the film want to bring awareness to the fact that...”可知, 这部电影的制作者希望人们意识到乱砍滥伐导致当地野生动植物数量急剧减少, 正在灭绝, 从而关心雨林的生态环境。故选 D。

30. 【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第三段内容可知, 作者为了说明每年当地森林减少的面积有多大, 把这个面积和黄石公园的面积作比较。故选 D。

31. 【答案】B

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据最后一段最后一句“His story is actually pretty fantastic, especially if you... world.”可知, 渴望户外生存体验的人会对导游的故事感兴趣。故选 B。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇议论文, 论述了正念(mindfulness)对人们生活的积极作用和消极作用。

32. 【答案】B

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第一段中的“mindfulness-based intervention(干预) had small to average benefits for a number of health outcomes”可知, 虽然正念的效果很小, 不明显, 但是总比没有要好, 还是有一定的益处。故选 B。

33. 【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第二段中的“Everyday examples range from riding a bike to brushing your teeth.”可知, 生活中的琐事, 例如骑自行车和刷牙, 不需要专注就可以做好。根据生活经验, 洗澡也属于这个范畴。故选 C。

34. 【答案】A

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据最后一段第一句中的“the skilled golfers performed much worse when they focused on their swing than when they paid attention to irrelevant sounds”可知,当打高尔夫的人去听目标声音时,他们打球的表现会更好。故选 A。

35. 【答案】B

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据最后一段的内容可知,熟练的高尔夫球手在专注于挥杆时的表现比关注不相干的声音时差得多。关注挥杆对打球的表现反而是有害的,这个结果出乎人的意料,所以画线词的意思为“出乎人意料地”。故选 B。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇夹叙夹议文,讲述了作者身边的老年朋友笔耕不辍的故事。作者希望其他的老年人也能够这样,过有意义的生活。

36. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】根据上文可知,作者的这位客户在 85 岁时出版了自己的第一本书,C 项句意“她正在享受她的成就,庆祝和宣传新书的出版”承接上文。故空格处填 C 项。

37. 【答案】E

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】空前提到写作的过程是具有挑战性的,空后提到她在很多方面有所成长,写作的经历丰富了她的生活,为她提供了她之前不曾想到的好机会。前后文之间是转折关系,故空格处承上启下,表示虽然具有挑战性,但是这本书的出版成为她生命中的高光时刻。故空格处填 E 项。

38. 【答案】F

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】根据下文可知,她们没有安静的时间来进行反思或写作。由此可知,此处应该表明女性一边工作一边照顾家庭,导致了她们没有时间进行写作。故空格处填 F 项。

39. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】由上文可知,开始一项新任务的诀窍是一次进行一小步,后文提到,这意味着你可能什么都不知道,与 A 项中的 beginner 对应。故空格处填 A 项。

40. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】前文说到,“我们”很多时候都能取得“我们”没有想象到的成绩,因为“我们”有无限的潜力,所以此空应该接着说要鼓励自己走出自己的舒适区。故空格处填 D 项。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。默默无闻地做好事,不求表扬,不求回报,是每个人使世界变得更加美好的途径。

41. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查副词

【解析】根据上文“I noticed the planted area in front had gotten a bit weedy.”可知,往常打理小花园的那位邻居外出度假了。

42. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查动词

- 【解析】根据下文“in the rubbish can”可知,“我”停下来拔野草。
43. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查副词
【解析】根据下文“the grass here and there”可知,有一点马唐草在小花园四处开始分散生长。
44. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查动词
【解析】根据下文“the weeds in the rubbish can”可知,“我”在园子里各处除草。
45. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查动词。
【解析】本句句意:然后我就走过去,把野草放进垃圾箱里。
46. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查名词
【解析】根据第二段“it is likely that no one notices except the person doing it”可知,很可能除了“我”自己没人会注意“我”在做什么。“Chances are that...”意为“很可能……”。
47. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查形容词。
【解析】根据下文“plastic containers for bags”可知,那天晚上“我”遛狗时,除了自己要用的塑料食品袋以外,还额外多带了一把塑料袋。
48. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查连词
【解析】本句句意:有人——我不知道是谁——挂了几个装塑料袋的盒子,以防有人遛狗忘了带捡便器。
49. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查动词
【解析】本句句意:人们没有义务把盒子里重新装满塑料袋。
50. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查动词。
【解析】根据上文“no required duties”可知,把盒子里重新装满塑料袋是人们自愿去做的事情。
51. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查副词
【解析】根据第一段末句“no one would notice what I was doing except me.”可知,同样,除了做这件事的人之外,很可能没有人注意到这件好事。
52. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查动词
【解析】根据下文“with nothing to clean up after his dog(没有东西可用来清理狗的粪便)”可知,如果没有人这样做,忘记带捡便器的遛狗人就会陷入困境。
53. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查动词
【解析】参见上一题解析。be stuck 意为“陷入困境”。
54. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查动词词组
【解析】根据下文“The habit weakens my need...others.”可知,养成做简单的、关心体贴他人的小事的习惯对“我”有好处。get into the habit of 意为“养成……的习惯”。

55. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查动词
【解析】根据上文可知,做这种小的好事没人看见。
56. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查名词
【解析】根据上文“*It's been good for me*”可知,这种习惯削弱了“我”获得他人赞许的需要。
57. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查动词
【解析】根据上文“*It's been good for me*”可知,它让“我”的眼睛更加敏锐地发现在“我”行走的道路上做好事的机会。
58. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查动词
【解析】根据上文“*It's been good for me*”可知,默默无闻地做好事培养了“我”为他人着想的品质。
59. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查形容词
【解析】根据第一段中的“*no one would notice what I was doing except me*”可知,此处表示“如果有人碰巧看见我默默无闻地做好事”。
60. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查名词
【解析】本句句意:人们看见我默默无闻地做好事,这可以让人们看到让世界变得更美好的行动方式。

第二节

- 【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文,介绍了中国大熊猫基地成为国家公园的历程。
61. 【答案】the
【命题意图】考查冠词
【解析】*national park* 是第二次提到,特指前文的大熊猫国家公园,所以用定冠词 *the*。
62. 【答案】covering
【命题意图】考查现在分词
【解析】此句的谓语动词是后面的“*are included*”,所以这里应用非谓语动词。*areas* 与 *cover* 是主谓关系,所以用现在分词 *covering*。
63. 【答案】where
【命题意图】考查引导定语从句的连词
【解析】后面的句子结构完整,只能用关系副词作从句的引导词。前句的先行词是地点,所以用关系副词 *where* 引导非限定性定语从句。
64. 【答案】is classified
【命题意图】考查一般现在时的被动语态
【解析】此处表示“四川省有 20,177 平方千米的面积被划定为大熊猫的栖息地”,所以用被动语态。
65. 【答案】zones
【命题意图】考查名词的复数
【解析】文中提到了三个地区,所以用 *zone* 的复数形式 *zones*。
66. 【答案】distributed
【命题意图】考查过去分词
【解析】此句意为“被分配为大熊猫栖息地”,谓语动词是后面的 *have*,所以这里用非谓语动词,又因为土地是被分配的,所以用过去分词 *distributed*。

67. 【答案】exactly
【命题意图】考查副词
【解析】副词 exactly 修饰形容词 same。
68. 【答案】with
【命题意图】考查介词。
【解析】with 在这里是“有”的意思。
69. 【答案】fourth
【命题意图】考查序数词
【解析】此处意为“第四次全国调查”，且根据空前的 the 可知，该处应填序数词。
70. 【答案】less
【命题意图】考查形容词比较级
【解析】后文有 than，所以用比较级。little 的比较级为 less。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文，通过讲述一个故事说明好朋友之间应该以正确的方式互相帮助。

There used to be a misunderstanding among my best friend John and me. We had a math test last between week with many difficult problems appeared in the test. Surprising, nobody could handle one of the appearing problems successfully except me which could work out the problem. My best friend John wanted to copy on my answer and he threw me a piece of paper and asked me to give my answer to her. However, I ignored it, because we had a quarrel after the test and finally break up. One day I went to him and explained to him that I refused to give him my answer in the test. Having heard my explanation, he could understand that best friends should help each other in a proper way.

71. 【答案】among 改为 between
【命题意图】考查介词
【解析】a misunderstanding between A and B 意为“在 A 和 B 之间有误解”。
72. 【答案】appeared 改为 appearing
【命题意图】考查非谓语动词
【解析】appear 修饰 problems，且两者之间为主谓关系，故将 appeared 改为 appearing。
73. 【答案】Surprising 改为 Surprisingly
【命题意图】考查副词
【解析】此处应使用评注性副词，修饰整句，故将 Surprising 改为 Surprisingly。
74. 【答案】which 改为 that 或 who
【命题意图】考查定语从句
【解析】此句是定语从句，先行词为人，故关系代词应使用 that 或者 who。
75. 【答案】去掉 on
【命题意图】考查动词用法
【解析】copy 为及物动词，后不需接介词。

76. 【答案】her 改为 him
【命题意图】考查代词
【解析】此处指前文的 John, 是男性, 故应使用 him。
77. 【答案】because 改为 so
【命题意图】考查连词
【解析】句意为“因为我忽视了, 所以我们吵架”, 前后为因果关系。
78. 【答案】break 改为 broke
【命题意图】考查时态
【解析】本文讲述的是过去发生的事情, 应使用一般过去时, 故将 break 改为 broke。
79. 【答案】that 改为 why
【命题意图】考查宾语从句
【解析】此处表示“我向他解释原因”, 所以用 why 引导宾语从句。
80. 【答案】在 proper 前加 a
【命题意图】考查冠词
【解析】in a proper way 意为“以一种合适的方式”。way 是可数名词。

第二节 书面表达

Sample writing:

Let's work out

Recently, I have been worried to find many of you are so absorbed in study that you hardly exercise. To be honest, I don't think it is wise and I appeal to you to make a change.

Exercise is of great benefit to us students. Not only does it improve our health, but also it helps us relieve the pressure of study. As for what kind of sport to take part in, I strongly recommend running. For one thing, running is easy and doesn't take much time. For another, it does good to all parts of our body.

It's high time that you should act immediately. Exercise more and you will be fully rewarded.

英语听力录音材料

Text 1

W: Dear, you get home finally. I am waiting for you to eat together for ages. You drive me mad.

M: Sorry. I must get through my work tonight.

Text 2

W: Will you come along with me to a mask party tomorrow?

M: I am terribly sorry, Lucy! One of my best friends will hold a wedding ceremony tomorrow and I have promised to show up.

Text 3

W: Excuse me, Mr. Smith. Your dog has been barking all night so that I cannot have a sound sleep.

M: Sorry. I will pay more attention to it since my dog has been ill for several days.

Text 4

M: Maggie, it is already 8:30. Please check my schedule and tell me the exact time of the negotiation meeting.

W: Yes, sir. Your meeting will start in one hour and a half, but at 9:00 you will have a phone call with the market manager.

Text 5

W: Hi, John, I will go to the seaside. Do you have any plans tonight?

M: I get my chemistry paper due next week, so I need to polish it in the library. Tomorrow is Saturday. I can have a brief break.

W: How about going to see a movie tomorrow?

M: Awesome! I cannot agree with you more.

Text 6

M: I have heard that you are a volunteer in a Nursing Home.

W: Yes. I hope I can give a helping hand as a volunteer, because when I was young I dreamed of being a nurse in Care Center.

M: So you spend much of your spare time working in Nursing Home, right?

W: I always serve at the weekends.

M: Oh, in two days, I will complete my lab report. Can I join you?

W: Sure. I think you can help a lot as a doctor.

Text 7

W: Hurry up, Mr. Andrew. It is time to set out for the airport. We need to pick up all the foreign exchange students.

M: Sure. I must carry my well-prepared board with their names, so all the students will see it in the crowd.

W: So considerate of you! But we need to leave now because the plane will land at 9:00.

M: Don't worry! I will drive to the airport within 15 minutes instead of taking the subway.

W: Great!

M: And after pick-up, what should we do next?

W: Tonight we will have a welcome ceremony. Sir, as head of our school, you need to give a speech.

M: Got it, Lily!

Text 8

W: Hello, room service. Can I help you?

M: Yes. I need some directions.
W: Sure. What are you looking for?
M: Well, I'm looking for a restaurant called Sunshine. It's a hit online. How far is it from here? Need I take a taxi?
W: Oh, it's just about five minutes' walk from here. It's right across from the National Bank.
M: The National Bank on Third Avenue?
W: Yes, that's the one.
M: Besides, could you please clean the room after I leave?
W: No problem, Sir. But could you please tell me the specific time? I will set it down.
M: About 11:00 am.
W: Well, copy that!
M: And tonight I desire to have a break by walking along the beach. Can I reserve a taxi beforehand?
W: OK. I will call a taxi driver this afternoon. Is it all right if the driver picks you up at 6:00 pm?
M: Good, but 6:30 is much better for me.
W: OK. I will call the driver later and you will arrive at 7:00.
M: Thank you so much.
W: You're welcome.

Text 9

W: Hi. You look worried. What's wrong with you?
M: I am confused about my future career.
W: Tell me more about that. I am at least your best listener.
M: Well! My aunt provides me with a good job in her company and the pay is really great.
W: Sounds like a good idea!
M: But to be an engineer isn't easy for me. You know, I have had the ambition to be a pilot. However, my parents try to persuade me to be a lawyer.
W: Really a tough decision. But I guess you should follow your own heart. If you choose something you don't like, you are sure to feel bad.
M: That's right. Now you are studying physics in college. What is your future plan?
W: If possible, I hope I will teach in a university.

Text 10

May I have your attention, everyone? Now I need to say something about our visit to the botanical garden next Friday. We need to gather at the back gate of the school because the bus can't stop at the front gate. We must set off before 6:30, as the visit will start at 7:30 and it will take us at least one hour on the way. In the garden, we will appreciate many kinds of plants to raise our awareness of protecting the endangered ones. And remember to carry your cameras and notebooks to record what you see.

The full price of the admission ticket is \$18. Because you are students, you only have to pay \$15 each. Could you let me have this money before Friday, please, and \$4 for the bus? Just now, a lot of you suggested going somewhere together afterward. Well, the bus driver is willing to come back a bit later, but there won't be enough time for a big meal together. Instead, shortly after the visit we'll go to a café nearby for coffee and a brief rest. After that, all of you can go to see a movie with your friend or go home separately.

During the visit, I will be your guide. If you have any problems, please feel free to call me at 8752-1548.