

# 华大新高考联盟 2022 年名校高考押题卷

## 英语参考答案和评分标准



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### 第一部分 听力

1—5 CCCAA 6—10 CCBAB 11—15 CCBBA 16—20 CBCAA

### 第二部分 阅读理解

#### 第一节

##### A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文,介绍了 4 个可以省钱的购物 app。

21. 【答案】B

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据文章第一段第三句可知,congested transportation 并未提到。

22. 【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据文章对 PC Optimum Insiders 的介绍可知,你在购买一系列产品之后可以获得积分,并且将积分兑换成商品。

23. 【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据文章内容可知,只有 Flipp 和 Checkout 51 可以使用代金券(coupon)。

##### B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文,介绍了作者在疫情期间观察丛山雀筑巢的经历。

24. 【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第三段中的“‘That’s been on my wish list for a while. We have no bushtit shortage here in the Pacific Northwest.’”可知 C 项正确。

25. 【答案】D

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第四段中的“‘I can search where they were going, grab a lawn chair and a pair of binoculars, and happily while away the lockdown hours. If there’s anything better to do with my time, I certainly don’t know what it is.’”可知 D 项正确;D 项里的 while away 是动词短语,表示“消磨(时间)”。A 项错在 nothing but (相当于 only); B 项的 are expected 不符合事实;C 项从文中无法推断。

26. 【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】A 项错在 in search of food; 由第三段最后一句话中的“‘There’s an entry hole in the top’”可知 B 项错误; D 项在文中并未提及,故选 C。

27. 【答案】B

【命题意图】主旨大意题

【解析】文章的主旨是倡导人们在疫情背景下对待生活要保持一种积极的态度,故 B 项正确。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,主要讲解了什么是认知灵活性,认知灵活性在我们生活中所起的作用,以及可以通过训练提高认知灵活性并从中获益。

28. 【答案】D

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第一段最后一句话“...adapt behavior to achieve goals in a novel or changing environment.”可知正确答案为 D 项。

29. 【答案】B

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第三段中的“Cognitive flexibility is also associated with higher resilience (韧性) to negative life events, as well as better quality of life in older individuals.”可知正确答案为 B 项,其余选项均与文中表述不符。

30. 【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据最后一段中的“In addition, cognitive flexibility training has been shown to be beneficial for children without autism and in older adults.”可知正确答案为 D 项。

31. 【答案】A

【命题意图】主旨大意题

【解析】根据文章大意可知,本文主要论述了认知灵活性在人们获取成功和创造力方面起着关键作用,故正确答案为 A 项。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,介绍了一个美国团队在实验中运用一种新的疗法,使老鼠返老还童。

32. 【答案】D

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第一段可知,研究人员对健康老鼠实施了一种更新老化细胞的基因疗法并获得成功,通过生物标记法测出这些老鼠变年轻了。这种疗法并不是“biological marker”,故排除 A 项。根据第二段中“这一发现会激发人们对以延缓或逆转衰老过程为目标的疾病新疗法的兴趣”,并没有鼓励那些希望留住青春的人,故排除 B 项。由第二段第一句话中的“Repeating the trick in humans is far from straightforward...”可知,这一疗法目前只运用于实验中的健康老鼠,并不能帮助人类治疗老年类疾病,故排除 C 项。根据第一段“研究人员对健康老鼠实施了一种更新老化细胞的基因疗法并获得成功。”可知,这种疗法起作用主要是通过更新老化细胞,故 D 项正确。

33. 【答案】A

【命题意图】词义猜测题

【解析】根据第三段可知,日本诺贝尔奖得主山中伸弥教授先前的研究成果中,“山中伸弥向世人展示,被称为‘山中因子’的四种分子组合在一起可以让成人细胞逆生长为年轻的干细胞,而干细胞可以分化成人体的任何组织”。在此基础上,“这个美国团队发现连续数月注射山中因子的老鼠在很多方面都变得像年轻老鼠,皮肤和肾脏的回春迹象尤为明显”。因此 drew on 在此语境下为“借鉴,利用”之意。

34. 【答案】A

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第五段可知,“在老鼠 12 到 15 个月大(相当于人类 35 到 50 岁)的时候开始采取这一疗法并持续较长时间(7 到 10 个月),返老还童效果更好”。因此 A 项符合。这项疗法尚没有应用于人类身上,因此 B、D 两项排除。

35. 【答案】C

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据倒数第二段可知，“研究人员指出之前的研究已经表明，完全重新编程的细胞可能变成一团称为畸胎瘤的癌组织。最新研究表明，部分重新编程也许能够在没有此类风险的情况下使组织恢复活力，但仍存在进一步的障碍”。综上可知，研究人员对这个疗法应用于人类身上持谨慎态度。故 C 项正确。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文，列举了有兄弟姐妹的益处。

36. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】根据标题和下文的每一段的中心句可知，本篇文章列举了有兄弟姐妹的益处。文章第一句话应与第 36 空所缺句子之间为转折关系，且根据下一句“Here is how.”可知，第 36 空所缺句子应该是概括有兄弟姐妹的好处。故空格处填 D 项。

37. 【答案】F

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】F 项中的 marital breakdown 为提示词，与本段所述主题一致，即通过数据具体说明该空前一句的研究结论。故空格处填 F 项。

38. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】根据本段已知内容可知，本段首句为该段的中心句，在讲兄弟姐妹可使我们寿命更长。故空格处填 B 项。

39. 【答案】E

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】E 项中的 fitness 和 healthy-eating 为提示词，与本段主题一致。该空位置在段尾，为上一句意思的延伸。故空格处填 E 项。

40. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】本空承接前一句的意思，如果我们没有兄弟姐妹或与兄弟姐妹疏远，也没有必要恐慌，因为朋友也可以起到良好的作用，对我们身心有益。故空格处填 A 项。

## 第三部分 语言知识运用

### 第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文，讲述了一只浑身是伤、被虐待了一辈子的斗牛犬被主人抛弃在路边，遂被救援中心收留的故事。他的可爱和对过去遭遇的宽容感动了作者，作者最终收养了他。

41. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】根据下文“thrown away after a lifetime of abuse”可知，这只斗牛犬被虐待一辈子后被唯一的“家人”抛弃了。

42. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查形容词

【解析】根据下文可知，这只斗牛犬一辈子被虐待，被用于搏斗，所以脸上是 scarred，牙齿和下颌是 broken，意为“被打碎的，撕裂的”。

43. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查名词

【解析】根据本句句意可知, gunshot 是指(射出的)枪弹, gunshot wound 意为“枪伤”。

44. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查动词短语

【解析】根据本句句意可知, 它的尾巴被人用斧头切断了。cut off 此处为“切断某物”的意思。

45. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】根据上下文, 被切断的残余尾部因为感染严重, 而不得不截去了。infected 意为“身体部位或伤口感染细菌的”。

46. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查名词

【解析】根据上文, 因为这只斗牛犬受了虐待, 被抛弃, 这些遭遇带来的创伤不仅有身体的, 还有心理的, 所以 heal 在这里不仅指身体上伤口的愈合, 也指感情上(emotionally) 的治愈。

47. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查副词

【解析】见第 46 题解析。

48. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】根据上下文, 在救治中心, Judah 参加收养活动, “我”和他在其中的一个活动中相识。attend 指“出席, 参加”。

49. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查名词

【解析】根据下文, “我”已经有两只狗, 不能再收养第三只狗了。in no position 为固定搭配, 意为“不能够, 不方便”。

50. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】根据上文, 虽然“我”不能再收养 Judah, 但是“我”被他深深地吸引。draw 此处意为“吸引, 使感兴趣”。

51. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】根据本句句意可知, 一有人靠近, 这只斗牛犬就躺在地上等着被挠肚子。

52. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】根据本句句意可知, Judah 在这个救助组织生活了一年, 故而庆祝纪念。

53. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查名词

【解析】根据上句可知, 作者看到 Judah 还无人领养, 因此提交了申请领养的表格。

54. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查动名词

【解析】根据上文可知, Judah 此前受到了种种虐待, 故选 suffering。

55. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】根据上下文可知, 这只斗牛犬受到虐待既有同类的原因, 也有人类的原因。

56. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查过去分词

【解析】根据上文可知,这只斗牛犬并没有沉湎于过去受到的伤害,而是非常乐观、感恩。stuck 在此处取“无法摆脱的”之意。

57. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查形容词

【解析】根据上文可知,这只斗牛犬对人友好,性格活泼,所以选 sweetest, 表示“最友好可爱的”,和空后的 most loving 并列。

58. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查形容词

【解析】根据下文可知,人们习以为常的基本生活必需品,在这只斗牛犬看来难能可贵,因而充满感激。

59. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查动词短语

【解析】根据上下文可知,这只狗由于斗牛犬的品种和此前的伤痕,外表容易让人害怕,因而吓跑了许多人。

60. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查名词

【解析】根据上文可知, Judah 活在当下,并没有因为此前受到虐待而心怀怨恨,因此教给了作者宽恕和原谅的价值。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,介绍了英国的城市 Chester。

61. 【答案】was founded

【命题意图】考查谓语动词

【解析】这座城市是在公元 79 年建立的,所以使用过去式,同时是被动语态。

62. 【答案】preserved

【命题意图】考查非谓语动词

【解析】这些古老的建筑物和城墙被保护得很好,所以使用过去分词作定语。

63. 【答案】enormously

【命题意图】考查副词

【解析】修饰前面动词 shaped, 使用副词。

64. 【答案】impressive

【命题意图】考查形容词

【解析】这里形容维多利亚时代建筑风格“令人印象深刻的”,所以用形容词。

65. 【答案】planning

【命题意图】考查非谓语动词

【解析】计划去参观的游客,“游客”和“计划”逻辑上为主动关系,所以使用现在分词作后置定语。

66. 【答案】that/which

【命题意图】考查关系代词

【解析】该从句为定语从句。其中 line 为动词,意为“排列”。所以 that 或者 which 作定语从句的引导词,在该从句中作主语,指代前面 including 之后到第 66 空之前的内容。

67. 【答案】galleries

【命题意图】考查名词

【解析】根据本句中的“they are”可知,此处用名词复数。

68. 【答案】those

【命题意图】考查代词

【解析】those 指代前文出现过的 shops。

69. 【答案】offers/will offer

【命题意图】考查谓语动词

【解析】主谓一致。动词应和主语 the new tour 保持一致,同时和前句时态保持一致。此外,用将来时也是对的。

70. 【答案】in

【命题意图】考查介词

【解析】表示在某方面起到作用用介词 in。

#### 第四部分 写作

##### 第一节 短文改错

【语篇导语】这是一篇有关梦想的演讲,讲述每个人都应该有自己的梦想并为之奋斗。

I'm very honoring to stand here to give you a speech about dreams. A dream is like a light tower, show the way when one is sailing on the sea. With it, one may not know when he goes. showing Without where  
But we should have a dream, which really matter. When I was a little child, I So/And/Therefore/Thus matters  
wanted to be a great judge and protected the rights of citizens. But as the time goes by, things have protect  
changed, and so does my dream. Whatever it is, I will work hard and go all out for it.  
has

71. 【答案】honoring 改为 honored/honoured

【命题意图】考查形容词

【解析】be honored/honoured to do sth. 为固定搭配,故形容词 honoring 改为 honored 或 honoured。

72. 【答案】show 改为 showing

【命题意图】考查非谓语动词

【解析】showing 在此处的用法是现在分词作伴随状语。

73. 【答案】With 改为 Without

【命题意图】考查介词

【解析】根据语境可知,此处表示“如果没有它(梦想)……”。

74. 【答案】when 改为 where

【命题意图】考查连接词

【解析】where 引导宾语从句,作 know 的宾语。宾语从句中缺的是地点状语,根据句意和语法,须用 where。

75. 【答案】But 改为 So 或 And 或 Therefore 或 Thus

【命题意图】考查连词

【解析】该句与上文之间为并列和顺承关系,故用 So 或 And 或 Therefore 或 Thus,不能用 But。

76. 【答案】matter 改为 matters

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】定语从句中的主语指代逗号前面的内容,谓语应该用第三人称单数,故 matter 改为 matters。

77. 【答案】protected 改为 protect

【命题意图】考查非谓语动词

【解析】动词承前一致,和动词不定式 to 后的 be 保持一致。

78. 【答案】去掉 the  
 【命题意图】考查冠词  
 【解析】“随着时间的流逝”的固定表达为 as time goes by, 故把 the 去掉。
79. 【答案】does 改为 has  
 【命题意图】考查助动词  
 【解析】so 后面要与并列的上一句助动词保持一致, 故把 does 改为 has。
80. 【答案】在 Whatever 后面加 it  
 【命题意图】考查代词  
 【解析】让步状语从句中缺少主语, 故加 it。

## 第二节 书面表达

### Possible Version I

Last week, I conducted a survey about how to spend the weekend among my classmates after the implementation of the policy of Double Reduction. The results are presented as follows.

Nearly half of the students tend to take part in sports they like and help with household chores, claiming that sufficient exercise and sincere communication with parents enhance their concentration on study and efficiency in homework. A quarter prefer to stay at home enjoying their favorite music or movies or reading masterpieces, which will definitely contribute to their all-round development. Another twenty percent of them chat with friends online, and play online games occasionally. Only a small part idle away their weekends with no clear plan.

Personally, the policy has certainly relieved our study pressure and benefited us both physically and mentally. We will surely enjoy a happier life and grow into a better person.

### Possible Version II

Last week, I conducted a survey about how to spend the weekend among my classmates after the implementation of the policy of Double Reduction. The results are presented as follows.

Nearly half of the students tend to take part in sports they like and help with household chores, claiming that sufficient exercise and harmonious communication with parents enhance their concentration in class and efficiency in homework. A quarter prefer to stay at home enjoying their favorite music and movies or reading masterpieces, which definitely contributes to their all-round development. Another twenty percent of them chat with friends online, and play online games occasionally. Only a small part idle away their weekends with no clear plan.

Based on the above result of the survey, it's safe to say that the policy makes a big difference to us students. As far as I am concerned, the "Double Reduction" policy has certainly relieved our study pressure and helped us grow up healthily and happily. We will surely enjoy a happier life and grow into a better person.

评分细则	
档次	描述
第五档 (21~25 分)	完全达到了试题规定的任务, 完全达到了预期的写作目的。 ●覆盖所有内容要点。 ●应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。 ●语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误, 但为尽力使用较复杂的结构或较高级的词汇所致。 ●具备较强的语言应用能力。 ●有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使全文结构紧凑。

档次	描述
第四档 (16~20 分)	完全达到了试题规定的任务,达到了预期的写作目的。 ●虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 ●语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂的语法结构或词汇所致。
第三档 (11~15 分)	基本完成了试题规定的任务,整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。 ●虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。 ●应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
第二档 (6~10 分)	未恰当完成试题规定的任务,信息未能清楚地传达给读者。 ●漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关的内容。 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。 ●有一些语法结构方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。 ●较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
第一档 (1~5 分)	未完成试题规定的任务,信息未能传达给读者。 ●明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。 ●有较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。 ●缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。



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## 英语听力录音材料

### Text 1

W: Did you have anything interesting during the weekend, Neal?

M: No, not really. I was thinking of going skiing with my friends. But the speech contest is approaching, so I had to stay at home to prepare for it.

### Text 2

M: Lucy has only been on the job for a month and already she is behaving like she is the boss.

W: She's not going to last long with an attitude like that.

M: I can't agree with you anymore.

### Text 3

W: These books will be due on Tuesday the 8th.

M: How much more should we pay to keep them for another week?

W: About 5 dollars.

### Text 4

M: America and Australia are some of the best basketball teams in the world. This will be a fantastic game.

W: Are they playing here in San Francisco?

M: They chose a stadium in England to avoid giving either team home-field advantage.

### Text 5

M: What will Linda do when she completes her bachelor's degree in German?

W: She said she would go to Berlin for a while.

M: That sounds great. She will be able to practice the language.

W: Yes, she won't have anyone to turn to for help so she will have to speak German.

### Text 6

M: Are you available on the weekend?

W: I haven't got any plans yet. Why?

M: A new modern art gallery has just been opened in the west suburbs. Would you like to go with me?

W: I'd like to. But when?

M: How about Sunday afternoon? It won't be hot and it may be less crowded then.

W: I'm afraid we won't have enough time to fully appreciate those paintings. I prefer Sunday morning. Believe me, there won't be too many people.

M: So, shall we meet at 9 o'clock Sunday morning?

W: OK, that would be great. I'll be waiting for you to pick me up.

### Text 7

M: What are you doing up so early, Monica? Have you made up your mind to go jogging in the park with me?

W: No, Ross. I can't bear jogging because it's so dull. I have joined a yoga class in a gym. Want to go with me?

M: Definitely not! As far as I am aware, most enthusiasts are women.

W: At first, women go in for it mainly. But as its popularity increases, men are beginning to accept the idea.

M: Not really. I think all of this is about money. I am telling you, Monica, don't buy into it!

W: But I think it is quite useful. Ross, we just learn two new postures every day and do some meditation. My coach is going to teach us about breathing today.

M: Oh, I don't need anyone to teach me how to breathe! Just because famous people are doing yoga, everyone is beginning to go in for it.

W: That's not true!

### Text 8

W: Hi, Tom. Any plans for this weekend? Want to go shopping?

M: Not really. I hate shopping on weekends. There are people everywhere.

W: Well, that is true. What about going to the movies?

M: Amy, I went to the movies last weekend, remember? I called you to go with me but you were on a business trip.

W: Oh, sorry, I forgot. Do you have any suggestions?

M: I really want to try ice skating after watching the Beijing Winter Olympic Games.

W: I am bad at ice skating. Every time I go, I lose balance and fall.

M: But I think it is fun.

W: No, Tom. How about watching my brother's football game? You are such a big fan of football.

M: That sounds nice. I remember your father was a professional, right?

W: Yes, he is now coaching my brother. My brother is playing for a college team.

M: I bet he will play professional someday.

W: Yes, he will. He trains very hard.

### Text 9

M: Mary, I learned you have been in China for more than 10 years.

W: Well, that is true. I studied in Shanghai for 4 years, and then went to Beijing to pursue my master's degree, but returned to Shanghai to work again till now.

M: Wow, that sounds a wonderful life journey. Which city do you like more?

W: It is hard to decide. I like Beijing very much for its cultural atmosphere, and it is a good place to go if you love travelling. I love Shanghai for its modernity and it is full of opportunities for young people.

M: OK, have you ever been to other cities in China?

W: Yes, of course. I love travelling.

M: Could you tell me some of your travelling experiences?

W: I have been to Xi'an. It is an ancient city with a long history. I also went to Chengdu several times to enjoy hotpot there. It is so delicious. But the city I love the most should be Kunming. The mild weather, the beautiful scenery, I just love it.

M: Interesting! By the way, I am planning to visit your hometown Tokyo next year. Any suggestions?

W: There are lots of events during each season: surfing and fireworks in summer, red leaves in fall, snow in winter, but nothing can compare to watching the cherry blossoms in spring.

M: But I am crazy about snowboarding.

W: Well, you can go then and I think the flight tickets won't be so expensive as in spring holidays.

M: That is true. Thanks, Mary.

W: You are welcome.

### Text 10

Hello, everyone. I am Bryan. I am going to introduce some of the different technologies used in the Winter Olympic Games in Beijing.

A series of different kinds of robots have been used to help visitors and athletes. Some machines are being used to enforce social distancing requirements related to COVID-19. Robots are also transporting equipment, cleaning surfaces and preparing and carrying food to limit human-to-human contact. Machines that can make and serve drinks and coffee are also being used.

At the Winter Olympic Village, the athletes are sleeping on “smart beds” equipped with sensors. The devices collect information on things like breathing and heart rates. They also have controls to permit users to choose different sleeping positions, including one called “zero gravity”. That can help to reduce pressure on muscles and support higher quality sleep. These high-tech beds are extremely popular with athletes.

China’s digital money will be in use at the Olympics with foreigners. Visitors will be able to use digital yuan to pay for food, transportation and other goods and services. Users can get the currency by downloading an app, getting a digital yuan card.

All Olympic attendees must use an app, called MY2022, for daily monitoring for COVID-19. The app permits users to send personal health information every day as a requirement to take part in the Games.



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