2022 年高三九月调考试卷分析

A 篇阅读 DAB

本文介绍了在星空遭受光污染的背景下,作者喜欢的三处仍可观星的地方。

- 21. D 题目询问"在爱尔兰观星的缺点是什么",需要首先定位到短文"The Wild Atlantic Way, Ireland",然后寻找对观星不利的段落,在短文第二段中,"If planning a trip, keep in mind that Ireland does have wet months where overcast skies are more likely to affect your stargazing prospects." 即"如果你准备去一趟,请记住爱尔兰确实有多雨的月份,阴天更可能影响你的观星的可能性。",故选 D 项。
- 22. A 题目询问"是什么使 Wadi Rum 区别于其他观星地点",需要首先定位到短文"Wadi Rum, Jordan",然后寻找 Wadi Rum 特别的地方,通过短文第一段第二行"Made famous for its otherworldly landscapes …"可知 Wadi Rum 以其超凡脱俗的风景而闻名,故选 A 项。
- 23. B 题目询问"作者写文章的目的是什么",在短文第一段中最后一句"Below are some of my favorite dark sky destinations around the world."可知作者写文章的目的是介绍作者喜欢的三处仍可观星的地方,故选 B 项。

B 篇阅读 AACA

本文讲述了原本不重视阅读的作者通过努力克服了自身的阅读问题,最终甚至成功出版书籍、成立非营利组织帮助他人的励志故事。

- 24. A 题目询问"作者认为他的新书怎么样?",在短文第一段中倒数第二句"Even now when I see the title of my latest picture book, My Very Favorite Book in the Whole Wide World, I shake my head, not quite believing that book has my name on it."可知作者即便是现在也不太相信这本书上有自己的名字,可见这本书"beyond his expectation"即"出乎他的意料",故选 A项。
- 25. A 题目询问"作者未能发觉他阅读问题的根本原因是什么?",在短文第二段中最后两句"…, but overcoming physical adversity (逆境) was on trend with my neighborhood's culture. Reading books not so much."即"…,但克服身体上的逆境在我的社区文化中很流行。读书就没那么流行了。"可知作者未能发觉他阅读问题的根本原因在于社区对他的影响,故选 A 项。
- 26. C 题目询问 "第 3 段中带下划线的短语 reared their ugly head 是什么意思",在短文第三段中 "Fortunately, I went to college. That's where my reading struggles really reared their ugly head."后面的内容可知作者在大学时期暴露了自己的阅读问题,并决定成为一个更好的自己。结合 "reading struggles"以及 "ugly head"可以想到 "reared their ugly head"是用来描述作者的阅读问题在大学中怎么样了,C 项中 Surface 作动词表示浮出水面,符合文意,故选 C 项。
- 27. A 题目询问"以下哪项最能描述作者", A 选项"深思熟虑且热心", B 选项"有说服力且心不在焉", C 选项"有创造力且固执", D 选项"雄心勃勃且谨慎", 从文章中可以得知作者想成为一个更好的自己, 为了提升阅读能力加入了一个读书俱乐部, 其一言一行的远见符合深思熟虑, 而后作者成立了一个非营利组织, 试图通过扫盲改变生活在服务不足社区的儿童的生活, 其乐于助人的品质符合热心, 故选 A 项。

C 篇阅读 CDD

本文主要讲的是食物的颜色等感官诱因会对我们的食欲产生很大影响,而为了健康饮食我们

应该理性地做出选择,而不是盲目屈从于感官诱因。

- 28.C (第一段第四排提到: Unless we are medically restricted or strictly dieting, we are not likely to resist ...value.说明,除非是医学上的限制或者是严格的节食,否则我们不大可能因为缺少营养价值就去拒绝那些诱人的食物,因此能让我们拒绝的只可能是 C:医生的建议)
- 29.D (第二段倒数第三排: They note that pink food on a white plate was considered sweeter....Apparently, we consume with more of our senses than we realize.他们指出,白盘子里装的粉红色的食物会被认为更甜,显然,相比于我们的意识我们更多是以感官去消费,可见,主要说的是感官诱因对吃这种行为的影响)
- 30.D(最后一段第二排: Healthy eating involves intentional choices, not mindless responses to sensory cues.健康的饮食包含有意的选择,而不是对感官诱因的盲目回应。抓住关键词: intentional,有意的,所以选 D)
- 31.C(第一段: Have you ever suddenly develop an...and hues of sweet treats?直接点明文章讲述的是食物的各种色调对食客的影响)

D 篇阅读 DDCB

本文主要讲的是渔民用传统刺网捕鱼时总会意外地捕到濒危动物或者危险的动物等一些不想要捕回的东西,而在捕鱼网上加发光二极管能完美避过这个缺陷。

- 32.D (第一段第一排: Almost all of those in this ...such as several types of sharks.渔民都用刺网捕鱼,然而它总会捕上来一些其他的东西,比如像海龟这样的濒危动物,像洪堡鱿鱼这样的危险动物,可见用刺网捕鱼的问题是会捕回一些不想要的"副渔获")
- 33.D (第三段, Senko 博士和他的同事们做了一个实验, 他们在墨西哥和当地的渔民合作, 在一条 10000 米长的渔网中, 每隔十米放一个防水的发光二极管, 网的前一半, 发光二极管工作, 后一半二极管不工作...可见第三段主要介绍的实验过程)
- 34.C (倒数第二段说,发光二极管使捕获到的鲨鱼有关物种减少了 95%,几种危险的动物也出现得更少了。倒数最后一段第一句话: The advantage from the point of view ...from their nets. 可见发光二极管可使不想被捕捞起来的动物免于捕捞,渔民也可以花更少时间去清理渔网上的危险动物。可见在刺网上安装发光二极管是双赢的选择)
- 35.B(最后一段第二排: And ,crucially ,the LEDs concerned are cheap,...is a conservation idea from which everyone wins,发光二极管是便宜的、牢固的。也有计划让他们变成太阳能驱动的从而能更好地再充电,是一个每个人都赢了的保护的想法。可见作者对这种发光二极管的前景是充满希望的)

七选五: DGFAC

本文主要讲的是如何高效利用网络,出现了一些意思相反或者相矛盾的选项,需要大家仔细辨别。

- 36. D 因为后文 "An increasing number of...our relationships"说明网络带来了一些负面影响,所以这里选有负面语境的选项。
- 37. G 根据前后文可知这里是介绍一些高效利用网络的方法, 所以选 G
- 38. F 从小标题" set time limits"和后文可知这一段是介绍的合理安排时间的方法,与时间相关的选项只有 F

- 39. A 根据后文可知这一段是认为上网前应该"decide what you're going for and stick to it",以及后文出现了 "in this focused way...",所以选 A
- **40**. C 根据后文可知这是一句讲不要与人攀比的俗语,与攀比相关的只有 C 和 E,但 E 讲的 是攀比令人开心,所以选 C

完形填空

ACBDA ACCDA ABCDC

- **41**. A 本该到场的人没来,这是预料之外的事。 unexpected 预料之外的, unproven 未经检验的,unfair 不公平的, unsure 不确定的,只能选 A。
- 42. C Nora 没有露面,只有 turn up 有出现、露面的意思,take over 接管, show off 炫耀, set out 动身,故选 C
- 43. B 根据第三段第二句" Anger still seized me..",说明作者很生气,选 B, skeptical 怀疑的。
- 44. D Nora 没到场, 所以她食言了, A 和 B 都有提供帮助的意思, look away 看别处, back out, 退出, 收回诺言,根据意思选 D
- 45. A 我打电话给 Nora 是想询问为什么没来,所以用 answer 表示答复,comfort 安慰,expectation 预料, company 陪伴
- 46. A Nora 跟我解释她生病了,explain 解释,announced 宣布,predict 预言,complain 抱怨 47. C 我没有听她解释,而是直接质问了她,所以选 refuse, attempt 尝试,intend 想要、打算,pretend 假装
- 48. C 根据后文可知作者已经遗忘了这个小插曲,即使后面有发生不愉快的事也都一笑而过了,所以两人还是和以前一样,选 regularly 表示定期地,常规地, merely 仅仅,barely 几乎不,frequently 频繁地
- 49. D 我忘记了那通伤人的电话,urgent 紧迫的,formal 正式的,random 任意的,hurtful 伤人的
- 50. A 我们之间还是会有争吵,但都一笑而过。quarrel 争吵,friendship 友谊,tolerance 宽容 disagreement 分歧
- 51. A 我想起了不好的对话,也意识到了自己的错误,所以后悔了。所以选 regret
- 52. B 根据后文 "caring only about myself"可知选 B 以自我为中心的,A 自律的,C 自尊的 D 自我包容的
- 53. C 我想修正这些错误,让一切回到正轨,因此选 right,A accessible 可到达的
- 54. D 我赢得了朋友的原谅, forgiveness 原谅
- 55. C 有了一个良好的结局。Healthy 这里意思是良好的。
- 一. 语法填空
- 56.itself 反身代词作 book 同位语
- 57.streching 现在分词作 with 的伴随状语
- 58.survived 过去分词表被动,被保存下来的。
- 59.risk 固定短语 at risk of 以...的风险
- 60.how 考察宾语从句,在从句当中做方式状语
- 61.Source 名词做主语
- 62.crucial then 放句首的全部倒装, 意为关键部分到了。和后文 difficult 一样是形容词。
- 63.exactly 副词修饰后面的 the right place.
- 64.a a hundredth of 表示百分之一
- 65.preparation 考察所有格,张的准备,填名词形式。

二. 小作文

分析: 要说明诚信考试的重要性以及自己的期待。

替换单词: coming----approaching , want to do --- would like to do, stress-enhance

Take Exams Honestly

With the new term is approaching, our school is holding an essay activity, whose topic is about "New Term, New Look". From my point of view, I would like to enhance the importance of taking exams honestly. In the following are my opinions.

When it refers to the significance on taking exams honestly, it's universally acknowledged that we can raise the fairness of the examination. At the same time, it not only prove the degree of our learning, but also can reflect a person's good qualities. As an old saying goes, "practice honesty and build civilization".

At last, I do hope a that all of us can prepare well for each exam and answer the paper honestly.

三. 续写作文

分析:文章大意是讲热爱唱歌的 Alexander 和唱歌受到一致认可的 Kevin 一起参与唱歌比赛。尽管 Kevin 独唱很精彩,但老师最终选择了 Alexander 参与合唱团。

第二段老师祝福 Alexander 成为第一人选—— Kevin 感到很震惊,询问理由—— 老师解释理由—— Alexander 回家分享他的喜悦。

Then came the time for Alexander to sing with his group. surrounded by his classmates , Alexander feeling a bit relaxed than before. He cheered up in his heart and said to himself , "I must stress my best to keep the same flow as them for we are a team." Soon, he was immersed in the performance with his fellows. As soon as the show was finished, the audience present cheered loudly and the endless applause

rang out. Then it was time for Mr.Robeson to choose the final person.

Finally Mr.Robeson told Alexander that he made it, not Kevin. To Kevin's surpise, he could not agree with the unexpected result. In order to deal with Kevin's confuse, the teacher said in a high voice."We want a singer who is both at sing alone and sing together, and Alexander did a better job than you showed in the choral. Although Alexander was a little nervous in the first solo, what we could not ignore was his genuine appreciation on music. In addition, Alexander knew how to respect others in the performance." Kevin was too ashamed to say a word. Eventually, Kevin congratulated to Alexander. As soon as the class was over, Alexander rushed to his home and shared the good news with his beloved families.