

2022 年秋季鄂东南省级示范高中教育教学改革联盟学校期中联考
高一英语试卷

命题学校：武汉二中 命题教师：范晓勇 杨新亮 杨芳

审题学校：鄂州高中 审题教师：郑宇玲

考试时间：2022 年 11 月 17 日上午 09:45—11:45 试卷满分：150 分

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What time does the museum close on Sundays?
A. At 3:00 pm. B. At 4:00 pm. C. At 5:00 pm.
2. What does the man mean?
A. He has his hands full. B. He's willing to help out. C. He almost loses the suitcase.
3. What is the man persuading the woman to do?
A. Have less meat. B. Eat out with him. C. Buy him a burger.
4. How will the woman probably go to the gallery?
A. By bus. B. By car. C. By subway.
5. In what aspect is the man weak in Chinese?
A. Reading. B. Writing. C. Speaking.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. What does the man think of horror movies?
A. Exciting. B. Frightening. C. Boring.
7. What new hobby will the woman start?
A. Reading. B. Skiing. C. Playing music.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。

8. What is the man allowed to make for Thanksgiving?
A. The sauces. B. The desserts. C. The salad.
9. What does the woman say about Thanksgiving in her family?
A. No one takes it very seriously.
B. Everyone shares the preparation work.
C. Her parents try to do everything.

听下面一段对话，回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

10. Where are the speakers?
A. In Sydney. B. In Toronto. C. In Los Angeles.
11. What does Simon plan to do after graduation?
A. Study further. B. Run a hotel. C. Work in a company.
12. What does Lucy major in?
A. Business. B. Law. C. Management.
- 听下面一段对话，回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。
13. Why are the speakers excited in the beginning?
A. They park near the shopping mall.
B. They are lucky to take the umbrella.
C. They find the shopping mall easily.
14. What would the man like to have for lunch?
A. Chicken sandwiches. B. Fries. C. The lamb burger.
15. What will the speakers do right after lunch?
A. Learn Spanish. B. Go to the museum. C. Do some shopping.
16. How will the speakers go to the museum probably?
A. By car. B. By bike. C. On foot.
- 听下面一段独白，回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。
17. How long have Earth Boxes been in market?
A. About 10 years. B. About 20 years. C. About 30 years.
18. What can Earth Boxes be used to do in poor countries?
A. Solve hunger problems. B. Improve soil conditions. C. Teach students science.
19. What is the advantage of Earth Boxes?
A. Purifying much water. B. Saving much space. C. Making crops grow fast.
20. Why are Earth Boxes used in middle school?
A. To learn math well. B. To do some experiments. C. To grow vegetables

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

21 Days China Panorama Tour

Beijing, Xian, Lhasa, Chongqing, Yangtze Cruise, Yichang, Shanghai, Suzhou, Hangzhou, Guilin, Hong Kong

- ✓ The most complete tour, seeing a panoramic view of China from cities with different characters
- ✓ Suitable for those tourists who have enough time and hope to see China as much as possible

Best Travel Time: Suitable for the whole year, best from April to November.

Price from \$ ~~3972~~ 3575

Tour Price (US\$ per person)

Hotel Class	Group Size	Dec. ~ Feb.	Mar. ~ Nov.
Economy Hotel ★★★	2 ~ 5 pax	\$5003 4503	\$5360 4824
	6 ~ 9 pax	\$3972 3575	\$4328 3896
Comfortable Hotel ★★★★	2 ~ 5 pax	\$5399 4859	\$5801 5221
	6 ~ 9 pax	\$4367 3930	\$4769 4292
Deluxe Hotel ★★★★★	2 ~ 5 pax	\$5992 5393	\$6800 6120
	6 ~ 9 pax	\$4960 4464	\$5769 5192

Price includes:

- ◆ Domestic (国内的) flight or high-speed train as specified
- ◆ Private transfer (换乘) between the airport or railway station, attractions, and hotels
- ◆ Private licensed English-speaking guide and driver service
- ◆ Hotel accommodation with daily breakfast on sharing basis
- ◆ All attraction entrance fees as specified
- ◆ Meals mentioned in the itinerary, Chinese local food
- ◆ China Life Tourist Accident/Casualty Insurance
- ◆ Tibet Permit

Price excludes:

- * International Air tickets or Train Tickets to enter or leave China
- * Tips to your tour guide and driver on your own discretion
- * China Entry Visa Fees
- * Personal expenses
- * Optional tours, meals, activities and services

Remarks:

- ※ Prices are valid (有效的) from Mar 1, 2021 to Feb 28, 2023, except Chinese public holidays, local fairs or events.
- ※ No guide on the flight and Yangtze River cruise.
- ※ Recommended hotels are subject to change in actual booking

21. Which is possibly the cheapest tour choice?

- A. A group of 8 during the Christmas.
- B. 3 university students in the summer vocation.
- C. A couple in economy hotels during the China's National Day.
- D. 5 family members in comfortable hotels during the Spring Festival.

22. We can infer from the passage that_____.
- A. This tour is most suitable for university students.
B. Foreigners to Tibet are required to get special passports.
C. It's likely that you will pay \$5393 at most during the Beijing Winter Olympics.
D. If you leave China ahead of time, you won't have to pay the transport fare.
23. This passage is a(n)_____.
- A. announcement B. report C. notice D. advertisement

B

The COVID-19 global health emergency is not yet over, the World Health Organization says, but determining how to measure the end of a pandemic is not a simple equation(方程式, 等式), according to experts.

During a briefing on Thursday, WHO Director-General Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus made it clear he believes COVID-19 remains a global health emergency and that fighting it requires ongoing attention and diligence.

"I have said that the pandemic is not over, but the end is in sight. Both are true," Tedros said. "Being able to see the end does not mean we're at the end."

The number of weekly deaths is now just 10 per cent of what it was at the global peak in January 2021 and two-thirds of the world's population is now vaccinated (接种疫苗), including three-quarters of health workers and older people, which are all positive signs, Tedros said

But 10,000 people are still dying of this disease every week, and that's 10,000 too many when these fatalities are preventable, he added. "We are still in the tunnel, and we will only get to the end by focusing on the path ahead and by moving forward with purpose and care."

Debate over whether the pandemic is still active was sparked late last week when U.S. President Joe Biden declared in a Sunday interview "the pandemic is over."

Biden's comments came after WHO said last week the end of the coronavirus pandemic is in sight, pointing to a global decrease in the number of weekly fatalities in recent weeks.

The WHO's Emergency committee is now in active discussions about what standard should be used to decide when COVID-19 is no longer an emergency, Van Kerkhove, WHO's technical lead, said.

24. According to paragraphs 2,3, Tedros' attitude to the present pandemic situation is _____.
- A. worried B. confident C. objective D. doubtful
25. Both Tedros' and Biden's conclusion of the pandemic situation are based on_____.
- A. the number of vaccinated people. B. the number of weekly fatalities.
C. the global fighting efforts. D. WHO's official declaration.
26. What is the function of Biden's example mentioned in paragraphs 6,7?
- A. To prove the end of the pandemic B. To blame his judgement
C. To lead to the correct conclusion D. To tell us it is a hot debate
27. What does the underlined word "fatalities" mean in paragraph 5?
- A. deaths B. infections C. diseases D. serious conditions

C

As the U.K. and nations across the world mourn (哀悼) the death of Queen Elizabeth II, several aspects of the queen's 70-year reign have been resurfacing over the past few days. From her personal life to her colonial legacy to her beloved dog — many are attracted by the life of the monarch (君主). According to some experts, part of people's attention towards the Royal Family not only comes from their respect for the queen but also from the trend of celebrity worshipping (名人崇拜).

The idea of the British Royal Family taps into a collective desire for something that seems extraordinary, as opposed to the banality (平庸) of one's own life, Cheryl Thompson, an assistant professor at the School of Performance at Toronto Metropolitan University, told Global News.

Thompson said the fairytaleish aspect of the British Royal Family is what attracts people, adding that many are attracted by their lavish weddings, seemingly perfect lives and the media attention that follows. "People (have) grown up (hearing about) fairy tales with princes and kings and queens," she said. "(So), you would imagine the castle has to be amazing compared to the two-bedroom apartment that you live in with your family ... that whole idea of having servants upstairs, the luxuriousness of the dinner table — just brings all of that back into people's imagination."

Cele Otnes, head of the Department of Business Administration at the University of Illinois, said the Royal Family is "a complex brand" that is different from what one would normally associate with celebrities.

"They are a global brand that people love all over the world", explained Otnes.

"They're luxury", she said. People far and wide are "very interested in the drama and the tension that happens in the Royal Family."

"I think (another) one of the reasons (the queen) was so popular is that although everyone knew she was extremely wealthy, she didn't show off her wealth."

28. According to Thompson the fairytaleish aspect of the Royal Family lies in _____.

- A. their life style
- B. their political performance
- C. their charity image
- D. their social status

29. Which is not the reason why Otnes said the Royal Family is a different complex brand?

- A. Because they are very likely to call our attention.
- B. Because they live a luxurious and admirable life
- C. Because they willingly donate their wealth to the charity
- D. Because they are very modest with their fame and wealth

30. What's the passage mainly about?

- A. mourning the death of the queen.
- B. showing our admiration to the queen.
- C. analyzing the popularity of the queen
- D. stating the global importance of the queen

31. How is the passage organized?

- A. By reasoning
- B. By giving examples
- C. By listing facts
- D. By quoting experts' ideas

D

All 50 states received final approval Tuesday to begin construction on a first nationwide network of EV charging stations (电车充电站) that places one roughly every 50 miles (80 kilometers) along interstate highways, part of the Biden administration's plan to encourage widespread use of zero-emission cars.

The Transportation Department said it had OK'd EV charger plans from a last set of 17 states, causing the release of \$1.5 billion in federal funds to all jurisdictions (权限) nationwide — or \$5 billion over five years — to build or upgrade chargers along 75,000 miles (120,000 kilometers) of highway from coast to coast, with a goal of 500,000 EV chargers nationwide. Plans for the other 33 states and the District of Columbia were approved earlier this month.

By year's end, drivers could start seeing expansions and upgrades to existing highway EV stations in states such as California, Colorado, Florida and Pennsylvania that now have at least four fast-charger ports, enabling EVs to fully recharge in about an hour.

“America led the original car revolution in the last century, and ... we're prepared to lead in the 21st century with electric vehicles,” said Transportation Secretary Pete Buttigieg. He said the plans will “help ensure that Americans in every part of the country can be positioned to unlock the savings and benefits of electric vehicles.”

The approval is a major step toward building widespread acceptance and use of electric vehicles among consumers, who most often express unwillingness over EVs' shorter range and limited use of public chargers. President Joe Biden has set a goal that 50% of new U.S. car sales be electric by 2030, and his administration touts (推销) new tax credits next year of up to \$7,500 as making electric vehicles accessible for everyday Americans. Still, the five-year plans suggest a potentially long and rough road ahead for a highway EV network, with states saying risks such as a lack of electricity grid capacity (电网容量), supply chain shortages and equal rights concerns.

32. What's the real purpose of the EV network plan?
- A. To unlock the advantages of EVs.
 - B. To enable the spread of EV chargers.
 - C. To make the government funds available to all states.
 - D. To encourage the spread of environment-friendly EVs.
33. Paragraph 2 centers on _____.
- A. the number of chargers to be built
 - B. the miles of EV chargers to cover
 - C. the approval of the charger plans
 - D. the introduction of the whole plans
34. What may the following paragraph deal with?
- A. examples of successful building
 - B. the bright future of EV market
 - C. possible problems in some states
 - D. the impressive progress of the plan.
35. Which is the best title of the report?
- A. All 50 states can use EV chargers now
 - B. States get final OK to highway EV chargers
 - C. Advantages and disadvantages of EVs.
 - D. A 5-year plan to promote EVs in the USA.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Benefits of Sports

___36___ It's a great way for children to take a break from academics and release extra energy. It also helps them lead fuller and happier lives as regular sports have proven to improve overall well-being.

The physical benefits of doing sports are probably the most obvious. Regardless of your fitness level when you start playing sports, you'll notice an increase in your overall fitness once you're involved. Nearly every sport requires physical activity and the skills needed to be competitive. Basketball players focus on strength training; football players work on speed while track athletes train through longer runs. ___37___

It's not just your body that benefits from sports. Playing sports contributes to mental health, helping to increase confidence and self-worth. A pat on the back, high-five from a teammate, or handshake after a match really improves a child's confidence. Words of praise and encouragement from the coach, parents and other players raise the self-worth. ___38___ So after a game, it's a better idea to ask "Did you enjoy the game?" rather than "Did you win?".

___39___ Among these, learning how to function as part of a team is the most important advantage. Teamwork involves both being dependable as a teammate and learning to rely on your teammates to achieve a positive outcome. Teamwork creates responsibilities and challenges you to be responsible for your actions. Being part of a team gives you an opportunity to be a leader.

Discipline is another social advantage. Most organized sports require a strict training and practice schedule. As a student-athlete, you need to balance academics and athletics. ___40___

There is no shortage of reasons to find a sport to get involved in. Are you ready to go? Pick one and get moving!

- A. Doing sports is a physical, mental and social adventure.
- B. In our spare time we prefer doing sports because it benefits us a lot.
- C. But remember, a child's self-worth should not be distinguished by victory or loss.
- D. If you play those sports, you'll feel both energetic and excited after a period of practice
- E. The training process helps promote physical fitness and performances in competitions.
- F. Only with strict discipline can you be successful both in the classroom and in the sports field.
- G. Children who participate in sports might also benefit from the social aspect, feeling part of a group, building up responsibilities and leadership.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Recently my wife and I were flying across the country and were about to board our flight when a woman sitting across from us at the gate had a medical episode.

I came back from the restroom and sat down next to my wife, who ___41___ to me and whispered "something is ___42___". The woman was slumping over more and more and quickly lost ___43___ of her body. I jumped up and crouched in front of her, asking if she was okay.

I 44 myself as Dr. Joe and asked her name. let's call her Jackie to protect her 45. I told Miss Jackie that I'm a chiropractor, not a medical doctor, but I'm here for her to help in any way she needs.

In one hand I 46 hers and with my other hand I supported her head, 47 asking what was happening. She revealed that she had a condition where, when her body is exposed to a lot of stress and stimulus, her body goes into a parasympathetic (副交感神经) overdrive.

Jackie 48 to me that she's had this condition for thirty years and will be "perfectly fine in just a bit". She said she forgot her medical 49 at home when she flew across the country to visit her daughter and grandkids.

I asked her if she needed help sitting up and needed a wheelchair to board the plane, to both of which she said yes. I asked my wife to 50 a gate agent and request a wheelchair. I stayed behind to ensure Jackie 51 safely on board, but due to some 52, the gate agent, and a manager, thought Jackie was having a stroke(中风).

I advocated for Jackie, explaining that, despite her forgetting her papers, her condition will 53 ease. The employees of the airline agreed to let her board with my assistance and, just like Jackie said, she was perfectly fine within merely twenty minutes. Fortunately, Jackie just needed someone to listen to her and fight for her. Don't be 54 to reach out to strangers and 55. Everyone has their own battles and struggles, sometimes we just need someone to care.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. pulled over | B. stood up | C. leaned in | D. looked forward |
| 42. A. amazing | B. extreme | C. challenging | D. wrong |
| 43. A. track | B. control | C. contact | D. power |
| 44. A. viewed | B. admired | C. introduced | D. pretended |
| 45. A. identity | B. detail | C. personality | D. grace |
| 46. A. packed | B. accommodated | C. held | D. sheltered |
| 47. A. contentedly | B. formally | C. awkwardly | D. carefully |
| 48. A. explained | B. lectured | C. summarized | D. commented |
| 49. A. registration forms | B. application forms | C. papers | D. schedules |
| 50. A. arrange | B. fetch | C. collect | D. address |
| 51. A. made it | B. got it | C. bought it | D. asked for it |
| 52. A. misinformation | B. miscommunication | C. misbehavior | D. misadventure |
| 53. A. gradually | B. finally | C. rapidly | D. impressively |
| 54. A. afraid | B. anxious | C. annoyed | D. curious |
| 55. A. watch out | B. work out | C. check out | D. help out |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

China's women's basketball team won respect and encouragement from Chinese netizens for their sportsmanship 56 (display) in the gold-medal game against Team US in the FIBA Women's Basketball World Cup on Saturday, after finishing in second place.

In Friday's semi-final, China defeated host Australia 61-59 and entered the World Cup final for the

second time in almost three decades. This is a significant 57 (achieve) for a team with an average age of less than 26 years old. The Chinese team won six times in this year's World Cup before Saturday's final. The only defeat was that it 58 (lose) 63-77 to the US during the group stages.

When 59 (face) the world's top-ranked Team USA, the reigning champions, the Chinese players showed a strong desire 60 (fight) until the end. 61 the Chinese players failed to conjure a miracle in the final, their progress is 62 (definite) worth being proud of. Cheryl Reeve, coach of Team USA, 63 claimed their fourth FIBA World Cup title in 64 row, said she saw the growth of their Chinese rivals. "This is a great time for the Chinese women's national team. It's a very, very good team," she told the press conference.

After the game, the Chinese Basketball Association on Sina Weibo congratulated China's women's national basketball team 65 finishing runners up again after 28 years. It also expressed gratitude to every athlete, coach, and staff member in the team for their dedication.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，你的英国笔友 Tom 来信说他因为对父母说谎而受到严厉批评，因此他情绪低落。请你用英语给他写一封回信，主要包括：

1. 进行安慰；
2. 指正错误；
3. 给出建议。

注意：

1. 词数 80 左右；
2. 开头和结尾已经给出，不计入总词数

Dear Tom,

I'm sorry to hear that you are in a bad mood now. _____

Yours faithfully,

Li Hua

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

A Little Boy

A little boy selling magazines for school walked up to a house that people rarely visited. The house was very old and shabby and the owner hardly ever came out. When he did come out, he would not say hello to his neighbors or passers-by but simply just glared at them.

The boy knocked on the door and waited, sweating from fear of the old man. The boy's parents told him to stay away from the house, and a lot of other neighborhood children were told the same thing from their parents.

Dusk found the boy lingering on and hesitating what to do. As he was ready to walk away, the door slowly opened. "What do you want?" the old man said impatiently. The little boy was very afraid but he had a quota(定额)to meet for school with selling the magazines. So he got up the courage and said, "Uh, Sir, I am selling these magazines and, uh, I was wondering if you would like to buy one from me. "

The old man just stared at the boy without a word. The boy could see inside the old man's house and saw that he had dog figurines(小雕像)on the fireplace mantle. "Do you collect dogs?" The little boy asked. "Yes, I have many collections in my house. They are my family here and they are all I have. " The boy then felt sorry for the man, as it seemed that he was a very lonely soul.

"Well, I do have a magazine here for collectors. It is perfect for you. I also have one about dogs since you like dogs so much. " The old man was ready to close the door on the boy and said, "No, boy. I don't need any magazines of any kind, now goodbye. "

The little boy was sad that he was not going to make his quota with the sale. He was also sad for the old man being so alone in the house that he owned. The boy went home and then had an idea. He had a little dog figurine that he got some years ago from an aunt. The figurine did not mean nearly as much to him since he had a real live dog and a large family.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式作答。

The little boy headed back down to the old man's house. _____

From that day on something changed inside the old man. _____

2022 年秋季鄂东南省级示范高中教育教学改革联盟学校期中联考 高一英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

1—5 AABCC 6—10 ABCBC 11—15 CBAAC 16—20 CCABB

第二部分 阅读理解

21—23 ABD 24—27 CBDA 28—31 ACCD 32—35 DCCB

A 篇 From topchiantravel.com

- 21.A 从表格里面可以看出最便宜的价格应该是经济酒店 6-9 人团在 Dec-Feb 期间,所以 A 最符合。
22.B 从 Price Include 这部分看出来去西藏要 Tibet Permit。A 选项从引入部分可以看出只要有大块时间的游客都可以不一定是大学生。C 项从最后一部分 except Chinese public holidays, local fairs or events. 可知价格在重大活动时会有变动。D 项从 Price Exclude 部分中的 International Air tickets or Train Tickets to enter or leave China 可知不对
23.D 这个文章风格应该是去中国旅行的广告宣传。

B 篇 From global news.com

- 24.C 从整个文章的基调可以看出,面对疫情我们看到希望但是没有结束。所以 Tedros 的话说的很客观,谨慎。
25.B 从第 4,四段内容中 Tedros 是基于本来可以预防的每周死亡人数来说疫情还没结束,而第 7 段 Biden 也是基于 WHO 发布的每周减少的死亡人数判断疫情结束。
26.D 6.7 段就是要陈述关于疫情是否结束的讨论,所以引用拜登引发讨论的例子来证明这一点。
27.A 从第六段第一句话的 10,000 people are still dying of this disease every week 可以看出这一段讨论的是疫情的死亡人数,所以 these fatalities 指的是死亡的人。

C 篇 From global news.com

- 28.A 从 3, 4 段内容可以看出皇室的奢华生活吸引大众的注意力,所以选 A。
29.C 这道题就是对最后三段内容的解读。A 是对 They are a global brand that people love all over the world 的解读。B 是对倒数第二段的理解。C, D 是对最后一段 she didn't flaunt her wealth 的理解,依据语境应该是不挥霍,炫耀财富,所以 C 项不符合。
30.C 文章的大意从第一段可以看出应该是公众对于皇室关注的原因。
31.D 本文通过引用两个专家意见分析皇室崇拜的原因,而不是举例,所以选 D

D 篇 From abcnews.com

- 32.D 依据第一段最后一行拜登的推动零排放汽车的执政计划,可以得知 D 项鼓励环保电动汽车最好。

33. C 第二段从第一句和最后一句可以看出,讲的是这个计划得以批准的过程。
34. C 从最后一段最后一句可以得知高速路充电站建设的潜在问题,所以接下来就是举例具体哪些州的具体问题。
35. B 这是一篇新闻报道,大意在第一段。根据第一句内容,美国 50 个州获批高速电动车充电网络建设以推动零排放电动车。所以 B 项最符合大意。

七选五 文章来源于学科网改编。 36—40 AECGF

本文是一篇说明文,介绍了体育运动的益处。

36. A 这一句是文章的主题句,从后文可以看出文章从 physical, mental and social 三个方面分析 sports 的益处,所以 A 比 B 好。
37. E 主题句是“运动对身体的好处”。这一句应该是对本段的总结,而 D 项总结的是运动对体力和情绪的好处不符合本段主旨,所以 E 较好,它总结的是有利于身体健康和比赛表现。
38. C 下句提到应该问“你喜欢这场比赛吗?”而不是“你赢了吗?”,C 项关键词“should not be distinguished by victory or loss”与此呼应。
39. G 这一题的做题也要求学生的全文把握,二三段讲了 physical, mental 方面的好处,下一段的 another social advantage 可以推断出本段讲 social 方面的好处,本段以 teamwork 的例子来讲。
40. F 本段讲的是运动带来的纪律方面的好处,只有 F 项“只有严格遵守纪律,你才能在课堂上和运动场上都取得成功。”与此呼应,而且与上句紧密相连。

完形 <https://www.kindspring.org/story/view.php?sid=207138>

41—45 CDBCA 46—50 CDACB 51—55 ABCAD

本文作者自述了候机时段救助一名身体不适女性的经历。呼吁大家就算是对陌生人,当对方有所需求时,我们也还是要施以援手。

41. C leaned in 倾斜过来
42. D wrong 老婆对老公说对面坐的那位女性**身体出了问题**
43. B lost control of 失控
44. C introduced 作者**自我介绍**
45. A identity 出于保护对方**身份**,没用真名
46. C held 我的手**握着**她的手
47. D carefully **细心**了解详情
48. A explained 给作者**说明情况**
49. C papers 结合下文,医学**证明文件**
50. B fetch **去叫**某人
51. A made it **成功**做到
52. B miscommunication **错误传达**,沟通失误
53. C rapidly 结合上下文,**很快**会缓解恢复

54. A afraid 不要怕去倾听陌生人的诉求

55. D help out 帮摆脱困境

填词 Globaltimes.cn & Chinadaily.com.cn

56. displayed 57. achievement 58. lost 59. facing 60. to fight

61. Although / Though 62. definitely 63. who 64. a 65. on

【参考范文】

Dear Tom,

I'm sorry to hear that you are in a bad mood now. Although it is a shame that you got punished severely by your parents, it is a useful experience and lesson for you. So you don't have to feel so depressed, and just let it go.

As a high school student, it's wrong for you to lie to your parents. We have been taught to be honest since we were very young. We should behave honestly and be ourselves in daily life. In addition, if you get into trouble and need your parents' help, you'd better go ahead to tell them. In a word, don't make up any excuse and lie to your parents. I hope you can feel better and come back to the normal life.

Yours faithfully,

Li Hua

参考范文:

The little boy headed back down to the old man's house. The dog figurine witnessed the little boy's ending up opening the door once more. Upon seeing the boy for a second time, the old man couldn't bring his anger under control any longer. "Haven't I told you I need no magazines at all?" he snapped at the boy. "Yes, Sir." said the little boy with an uneasy expression on his face. "But I think you will like the dog figurine." Then he handed it to the old man. Taking the figurine from the boy's hands, the lonely soul was so astonished that words failed to convey his emotions, tears welling up in his eyes. "Thank you so much!" he said to the boy tenderly.

From that day on something changed inside the old man. The neighborhood always found the old man hanging out and smiling at everyone. He showed his precious collections to children who were now very willing to play with him. He used to collect figurines in memory of a real live dog which had kept him company for a long time before it died. But now, he wasn't drowned in the sorrows and loneliness anymore. He had realized the true spirit of life.

听力材料

2022 年秋鄂东南教改联盟学校期中联考 高一英语参考答案 (共 8 页) 第 3 页

Text 1

W: Hello, this is the National Museum.

M: Hi, can I visit your museum after 4 o'clock in the afternoon?

W: It depends, sir. We open at 9:00 am and close at 5:00 pm on weekdays but on Sundays we close two hours earlier.

Text 2

W: Brian, could you carry this suitcase too? It's too heavy. I can't carry it.

M: How many hands do you think I have?

Text 3

M: Do you want to grab a burger with me?

W: No, I don't eat meat. I'm a vegetarian.

M: You should come with me, anyway. The restaurant I'm heading to sells amazing vegetarian food.

Text 4

W: Does the No. 25 bus go by the Hillside Gallery?

M: Yes, but I suggest you not take a bus or drive there. You will be stuck in a traffic jam at weekends on this street. The underground is easy and fast.

W: OK. Thank you.

Text 5

W: Have you decided to take that position in China? I heard the salary is good.

M: No.

W: Why? You took Chinese in high school, didn't you?

M: I'd be all right if they only required a reading or writing knowledge of it. But you see, I have to speak there.

Text 6

W: Er, do you have any hobbies, Jack?

M: Mm, I like going to the movies if I'm free. I know it's not much of a hobby but I don't have a lot of time for hobbies.

W: What are your favorite films?

M: I like thrillers. That's my favorite.

W: Oh, I'm no good with those. They're too frightening. I don't watch any of them because I have my hands over my eyes.

M: So what are your favorite hobbies, Rebecca?

W: I want to take up skiing. I'm starting new hobbies because I haven't got any at the moment apart from reading and music.

2022 年秋鄂东南教改联盟学校期中联考 高一英语参考答案 (共 8 页) 第 4 页

Text 7

W: I can't believe Thanksgiving is right around the corner! Who usually does the cooking in your family?

M: My mother and my two aunts don't let anyone else do anything except for the salad and the drinks. That includes all the sauces, desserts, and place settings.

W: Wow. It sounds like they take Turkey Day pretty seriously.

M: Listen, if Thanksgiving were an Olympic sport, they would be kicked out for winning too many gold medals! What about you?

W: Well, my parents and I do everything together. It's better than one person trying to do too much.

Text 8

W: Hi Simon. I hope you like our school!

M: Yes, I do! Los Angeles is great. I've made lots of friends and I really enjoy my courses.

W: Good! Me too! By the way, you didn't tell me what you are studying here.

M: Didn't I? I'm doing business studies.

W: Really? That's great. Are you working in a company after graduation?

M: Maybe. I was born in Canada. My parents are in Toronto and I hope to find a job in a company there.

W: What about your friend Zoe?

M: She's from Sydney, Australia. Her father runs a hotel there and she is studying hotel management.

W: Wow, both of you have your plans.

M: Yes, we do. What about you, Lucy?

W: Well, I'm studying law.

M: Great! So I know who to call if I need a lawyer in the future.

W: Sure. Classes are going to start. Let's go.

Text 9

W: Wow! We are so lucky to find a parking space so close to the shopping mall.

M: Do you remember last time we had to park four blocks away and run to the mall in the rain? That was so crazy.

W: Don't worry. I always keep an umbrella in the car these days!

M: Good. Oh, it's already lunchtime. What would you like to get for lunch?

W: The lamb burger and fries. They are famous in the Burger's! How about you?

M: I think I'll get what I always order, chicken sandwiches.

W: What about going shopping after lunch?

M: Great. Well, do you think there will still be time to catch the new Spanish exhibit at the Art Museum?

W: Yes, of course. There will be two hours left for us. And the museum is within walking distance.

M: Let's go and have lunch first.

W: OK.

Text 10

M: Growing crops in containers saves water. It needs little fertilizer(肥料). In addition, the chemicals cannot run off into nearby waterways. The same earth mixture can be used for five or six years. Since Earth Boxes went on sale in 1994, many people around the world have used them. Other people have made their own vegetable growing boxes. Some use two large plastic containers. One container has holes in the bottom and sits inside the other box. Earth mixture goes into the top container, and water goes through a tube into the bottom box. A plastic trash bag is then used to cover the top container. Some people think this kind of gardening will be important to people in poor countries where hunger is a problem. A lot of food can be grown in a small space for a small amount of money. The people who make Earth Boxes are interested in educating young people. They have developed a program aimed at teaching students science and agriculture. When children first enter elementary school, they learn about water, soil, light, and nutrition. In middle school, they do experiments and collect information. In high school, they learn how to use math to better understand what happens when plants grow. The learning program includes written materials for teachers and students. And it uses an Earth Box in the classroom as a small laboratory for experiments.

写作评分标准

一、应用文各档次的给分范围和要求:

1. 本题总分为 15 分, 按五个档次进行评分。

2. 评分时, 应主要从内容组织、词汇语法和篇章结构三个方面考虑, 具体为:

- (1) 对内容要点的覆盖情况以及表述的清楚程度和合理性。
- (2) 使用词汇和语法结构的准确性, 恰当性和多样性。
- (3) 上下文的衔接和全文的连贯性。

3. 评分时, 先根据作答的整体情况初步确定其所属档次, 然后以该档次的要求来综合衡量, 确定或调整档次, 最后给分。

4. 评分时还应注意:

- (1) 词数少于 60 或多于 100 的, 从总分中减去 2 分;
- (2) 单词拼写和标点符号是写作规范的重要方面, 评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受;
- (3) 书写较差以致影响交际的, 将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档: (13--15 分)

能写明全部要点; 语言基本无误, 行文连贯, 表达清楚;

第四档: (10-12 分)

能写明全部或绝大部分要点；语言有少量错误，行文不够连贯；表达基本清楚；

第三档：（7-9 分）

能写明基本要点；语言虽有较多错误，但能基本达意；

第二档：（4-6 分）

能写出部分要点；语言错误多；影响意思表达；

第一档：（1-3 分）

只能写出一两个要点；语言错误很多，只有个别句子正确。

◆ 应用文评卷注意事项

1. 格式不正确统一扣 1 分，词数少于 60 或多于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。

2. 要点不可缺失，内容可以分开写，也可以融合写。

3. 评分时先按内容与语言结合情况确定档次，然后按语言质量进行浮动；如果语言错误过多，严重影响意思表达，降一个档次评分。

二、读后续写各档次的给分范围和要求：

第五档（21~25 分）

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

1. 覆盖所有内容要点。

2. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

3. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致

4. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

5. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档（16~20 分）

完成了试题规定的任务。

1. 虽漏掉一两个次重点，但覆盖所有内容要点。

2. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

3. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

4. 应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

5. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档（11~15 分）

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

1. 虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有内容要点。

2. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

3. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。

4. 应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。

5. 整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档（6~10 分）

未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

1. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容。

2. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

3. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。

4. 较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性。

5. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档（1~5 分）

未完成试题规定的任务。

1. 明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求。

2. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

3. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。

4. 缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。

5. 信息未能传达给读者。

◆ 读后续写注意事项

续写先看情节是否合理，再看语言质量高低，两者结合起来确定档次。